

Penta Quark Search  
in  $\sqrt{s_{NN}}=200$  GeV  
Au+Au Collisions  
at RHIC-PHENIX

金田雅司

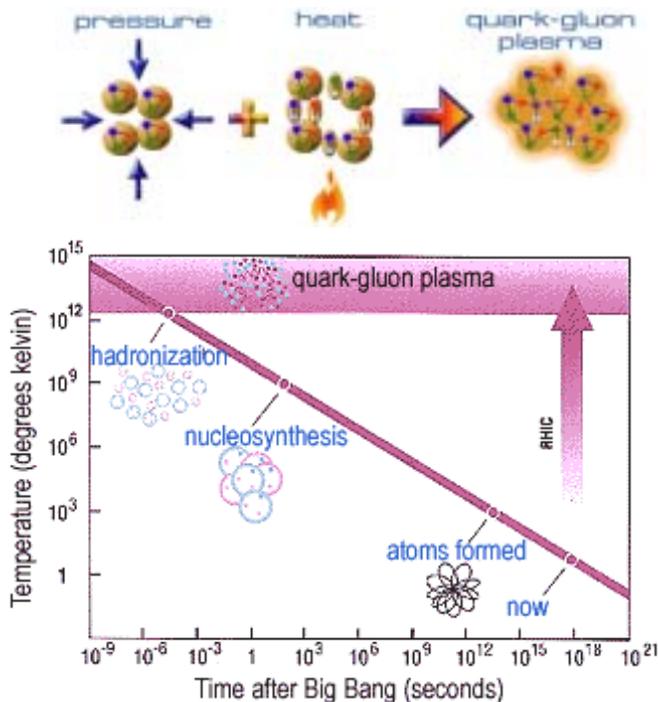
RIKEN-BNL Research Center



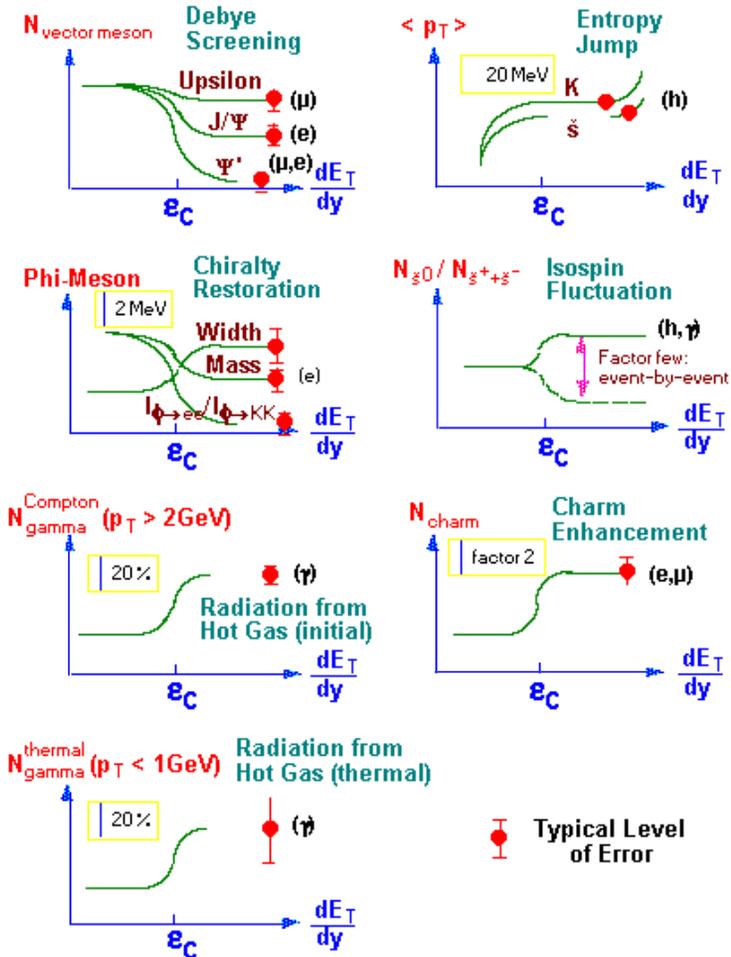
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# RHICにおける実験の目的、QGP探索

- クォーク-グルーオン プラズマ(QGP)
  - 高温/高密度での新しい物質の状態
  - 量子色力学によって存在が予言されている
    - 初期宇宙, 中性子星, 相対論的重イオン衝突

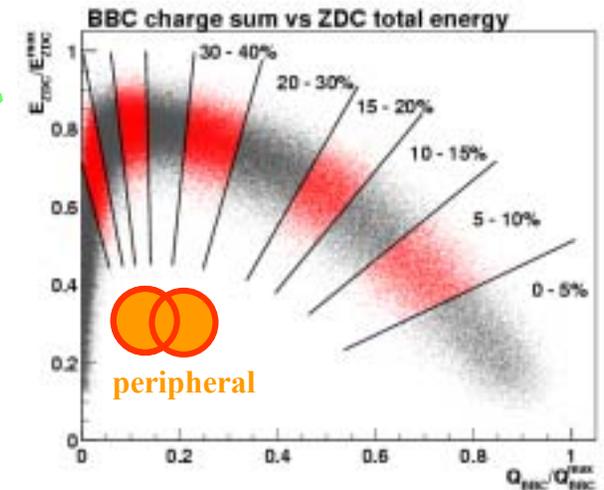
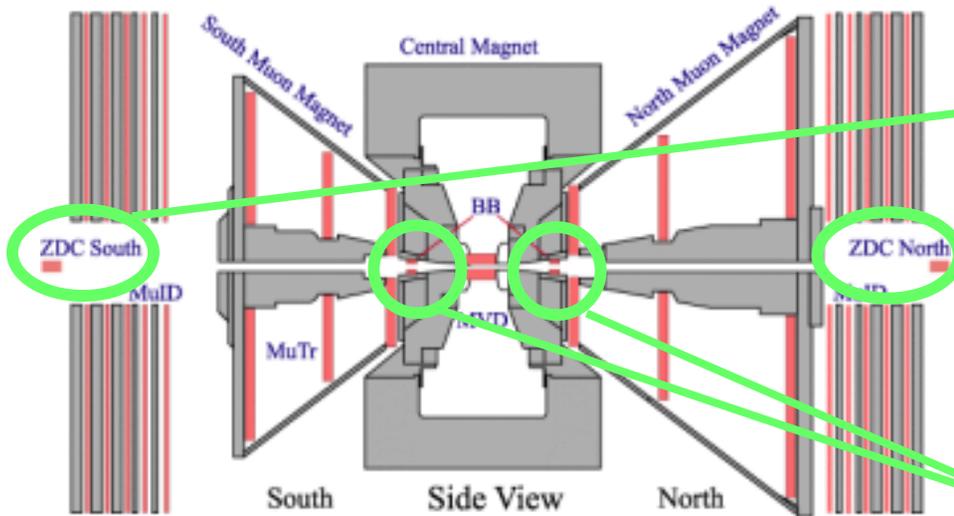


## Signatures of Quark-Gluon Plasma



# 解析に使われたイベントと解析方法

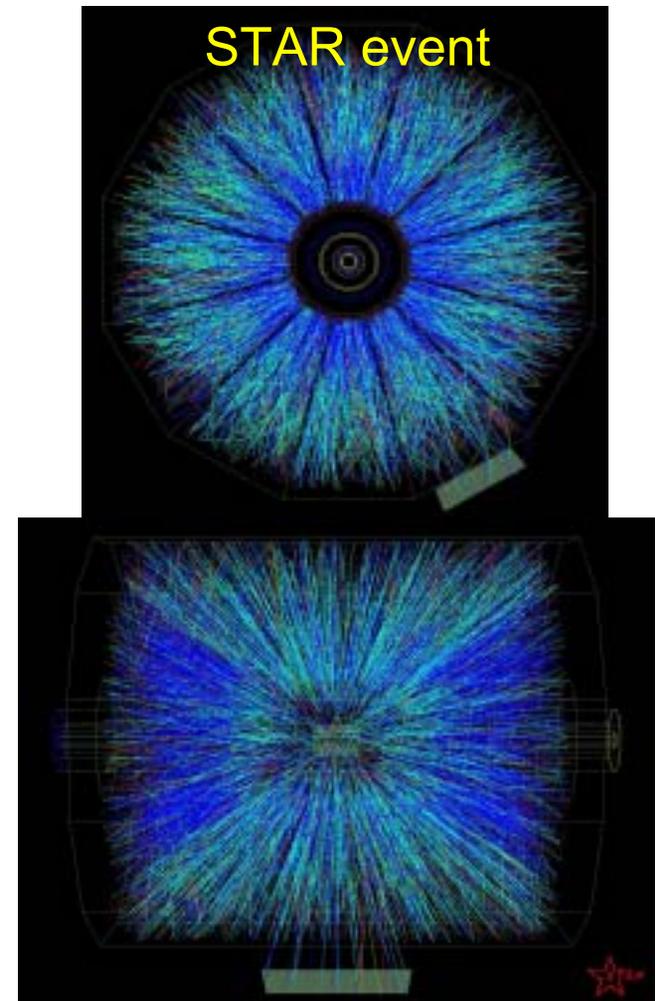
- 200 GeV 金+金 でのミニマム・バイアス・データ
  - 全断面積の92%
  - ~36M イベント
- 中心衝突度(Centrality)の選択
  - top30%, 30-50%, 50-92%
- 荷電粒子+反中性子の再構成でanti- $\Theta$ を探す
  - $p+p$  衝突での解析方法と同じ方法を用いた
- 不変質量の計算
  - バックグラウンドはイベント・ミキシングによって求める



central  
peripheral

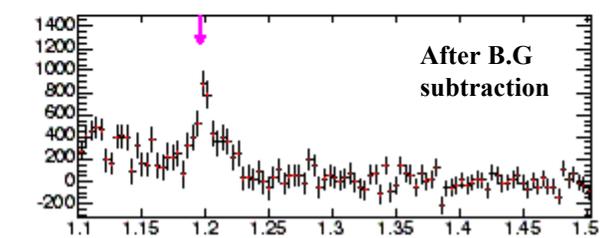
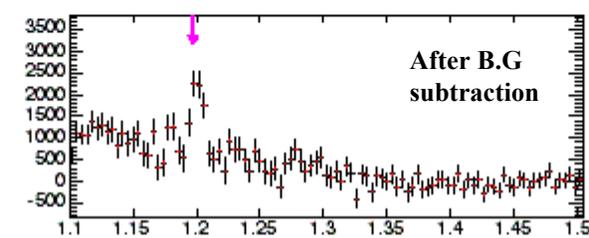
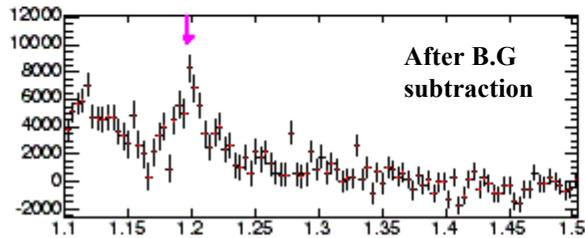
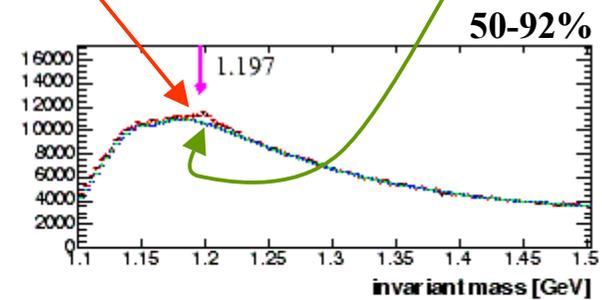
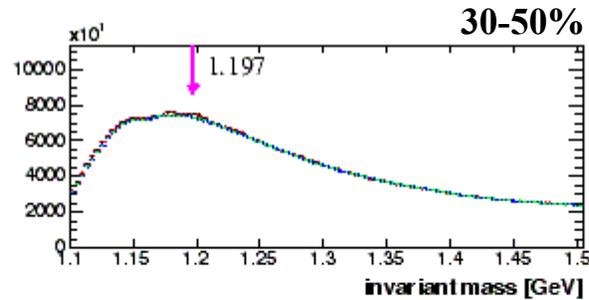
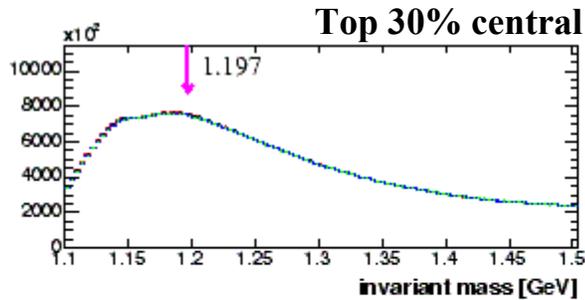
# 200 GeV Au+Au 衝突

- 中心衝突の場合、全空間で約4000の荷電粒子が生成されている



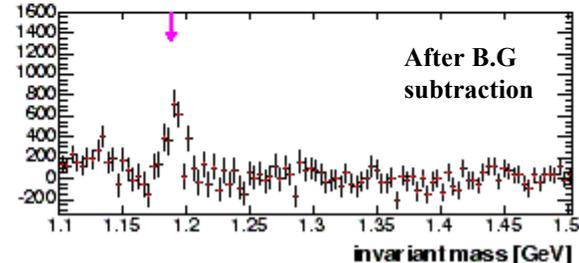
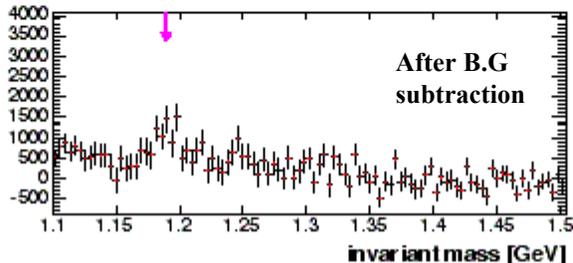
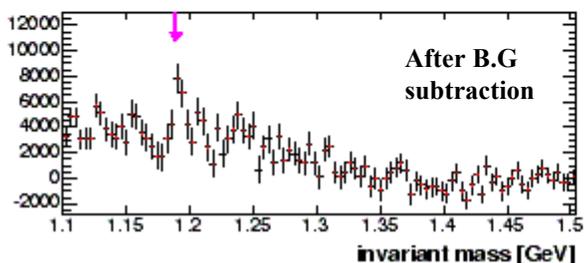
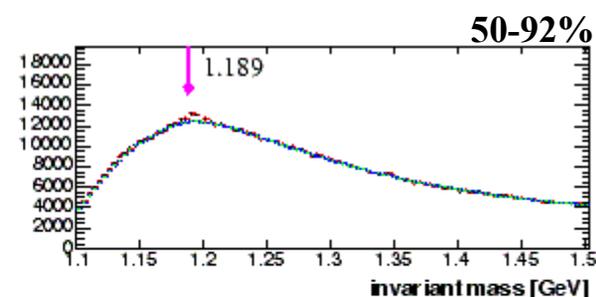
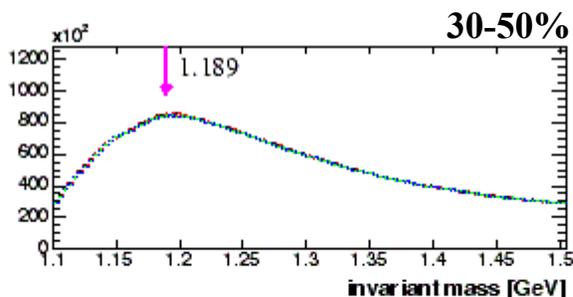
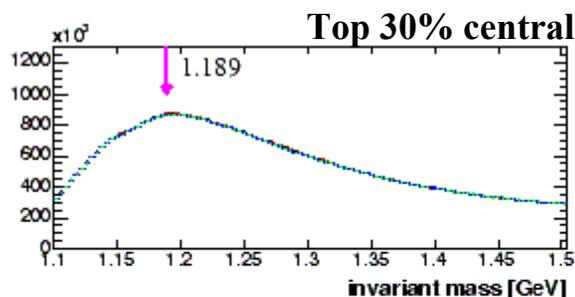
# $\pi^+ + \bar{n}$

same event    combinatorial B.G.



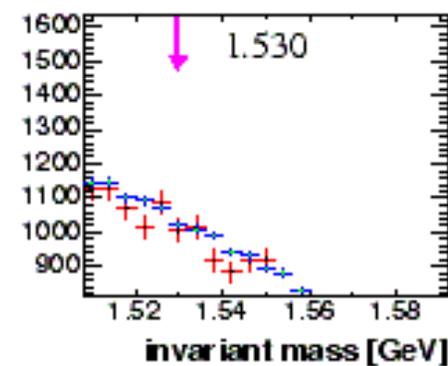
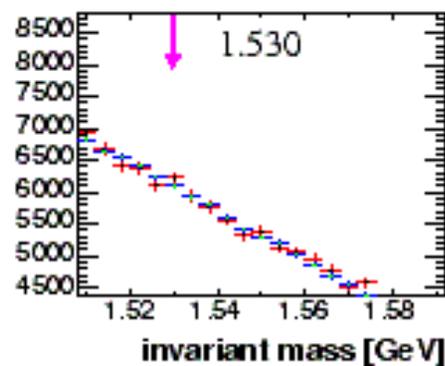
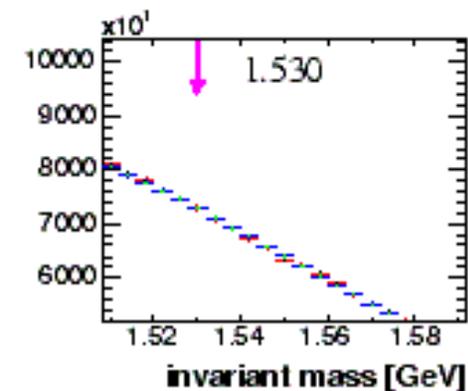
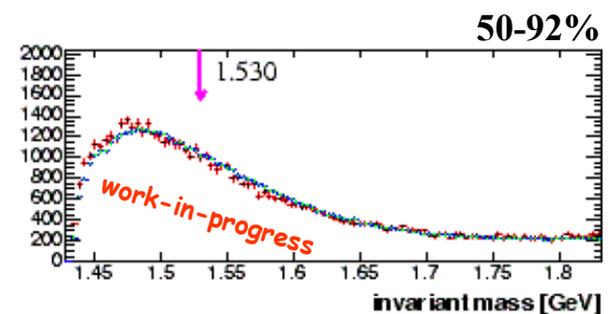
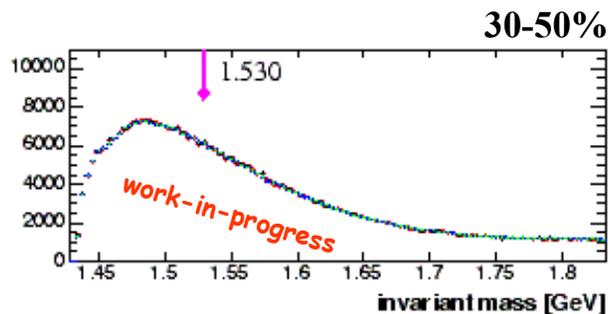
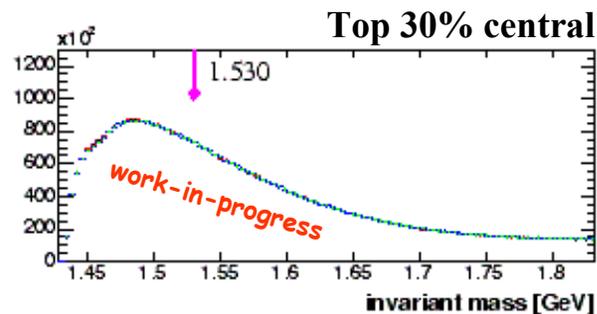
- Anti- $\Sigma^+$  ( $\leftarrow \pi^+ + n$  (99.8% B.R.)) のピークが見えている
- これはRHICにおける最初の測定

# $\pi^- + \bar{n}$



- Anti- $\Sigma^-$  ( $\leftarrow \pi^- + n$  (48.3% B.R.)) も同様に見えている

# $K^- + \bar{n}$



- Run-2の統計量では今のところ有意な結果は見えない

# Summary

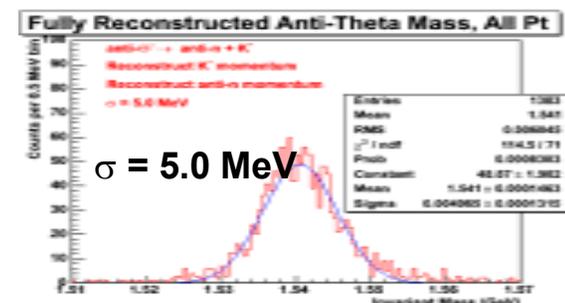
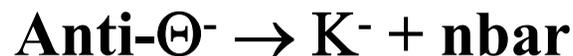
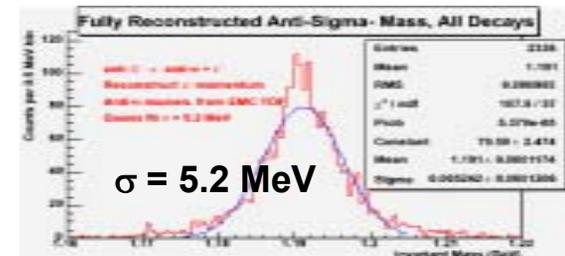
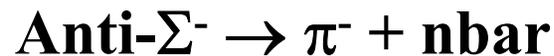
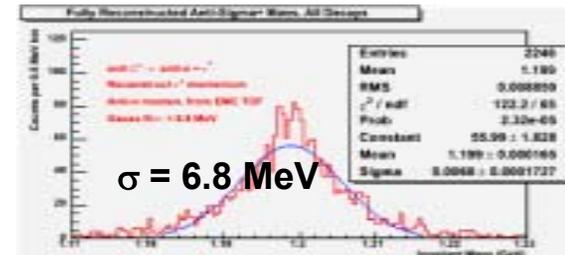
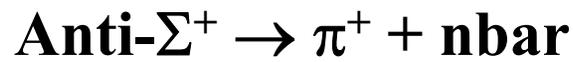
- Run-2 の統計からは、 $K^- + \text{anti-n}$  の不変質量分布から有意な結果は得られなかった
- 生成断面積の上限を決めるにはさらに解析が必要
  - 反粒子の測定効率について現在解析中
- Run-4 では Run-2の約50倍の統計が得られる
  - 高統計による解析が可能
  - $K^0_s + p(\text{pbar})$ についても解析を行う予定
- P.S.
  - RHICのその他の物理に付いては29日の午後のセッションで発表されるので是非来てください



# Backup

# Monte-Carlo study (by C. Maguire)

- Mass resolution study from GEANT
  - charged track + anti-n
  - here mass width=0 is assumed



# Integrated Luminosity

- Total geometrical Au+Au cross section is  $6847 \pm 542$  mb
- Total number of event from our analysis after event selection is  $36.27 \times 10^6$
- Then total integrated Luminosity is
  - $36.27 \times 10^6 / (6847 \pm 542 \text{ [mb]})$   
 $= 5.29 + 0.46 - 0.38 \text{ [}(\mu\text{b})^{-1}\text{]}$